



Disclaimer

- Except for statements in respect of historical matters, the statements in this release are forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual performance, financial condition or results of operations of TSE to be materially different form what may be implied by such forward-looking statements.
- The financial forecasts and forward-looking statements in the release reflect the current belief of TSE as of the date of this release and TSE undertakes no obligation to update these forecasts and forward-looking statements for events or circumstances that occur subsequent to such date.
- The statements in respect of historical matters may contain unaudited information, which may have certain deficiency or weakness so as not to fairly present financial condition or the results of operations of TSE.

Agenda

Opening Peter Lin, Chairman **Business Development** Dennis Chen, Sales Manager **Financial Performance** Lin Li-Lan, Financial Manager Q & A Peter Lin, Chairman

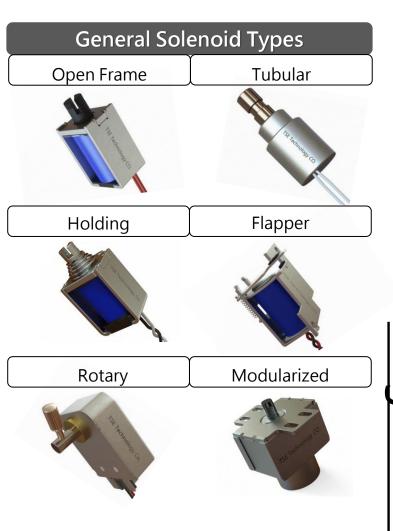


Business Development Dennis Chen, Sales Manager



Products

Design For The Market



Single Action

Complex Control

Advanced Product Types

Solenoid Control Coil





Solenoid





Solenoid Valve

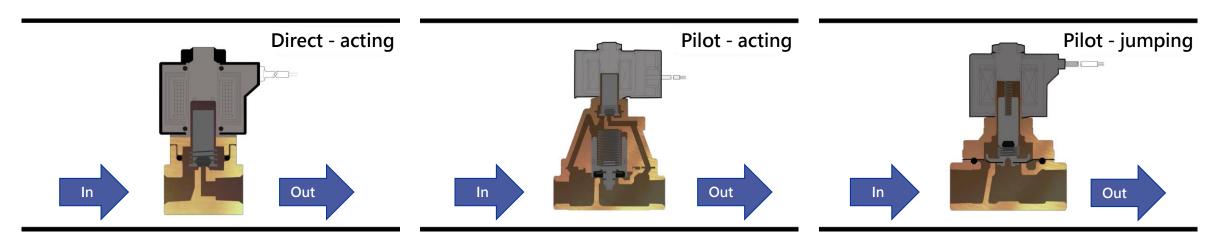






Products

Valve Type



Flow Rate	+	++++	+++
Power Consumption	+++	+	++
Response time	++++	+	++
Loading	++	++++	+++
Cost	\$	\$\$\$	\$\$

Target Industry

4 Major Industry Directions

By rapid development of the new energy and intelligent market, TSE is *taking the advantage* of these opportunities:

Automotive (EV focus) New Energy Vehicle Hybrid Vehicle

> Automation Equipment Intelligent Security Control

Industrial (Industry 4.0)

Energy (Resource control)

Sanitary Application
Intelligent Circuit Breaker

Medical Care Intelligent analysis and Detection Medical (Smart Healthcare)



Co-Design

Win –Win with Customers

Target industry leads product design & manufacturing

ODM joint development to support customer requirements

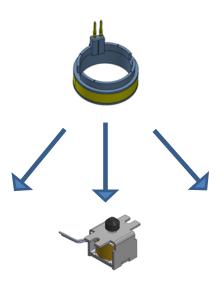
PM leads the projects with VDA6.3 process

R&D design products with TR/DV

Production guarantee quality by mass production of production line

Semi finished coil

(No plunger inside)





(No plunger inside)
Match customers with
Plunger

Solenoid

(Plunger inside)
Match customers with
Module



Solenoid valve

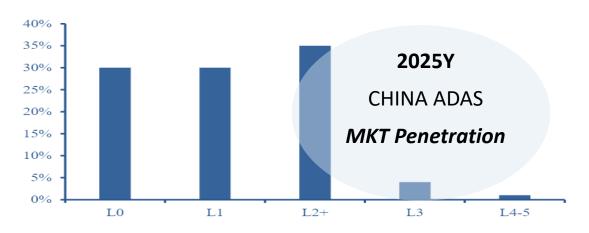
(Plunger inside)
Match customers with
Air/Water pipe





Market

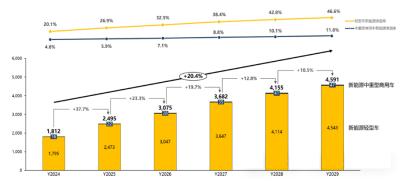
Design For The Market (ADAS Cleaning Valve)



CI	HINA	Mail (OEM -	ADA	AS Le	evel	vs. It	erati	on T	ime	
主機廠	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
長安		L1			L	.2		L2.5	L2.9		L4
長城		L1			L2		L2.5	L2.9		L4	
比亞迪			L1			L2		L2.5	L2	.9	L4
一汽			L	1	L2		L2.5		L	3	L4
吉利		L1		L	2	L2.5		L2.9		L3	L4
廣汽			L1	L	2	L2.5		L2.9		L	4
北汽					L1	L2	L2.5		L2.9		L4
上汽			L1		L2		L2.5		L2.9		L4
奇瑞				L1		L2		L2.5	L2	.9	L4
東風			L	1		L2	L	2.9		L4	

Global **EV** MKT Size & **Growth** Trends

2024-2029年全球新能源汽车分种类产量情况[万辆]



Based on BL shared information and TSE Estimation

2024 EV 18M Vehicles ≈ 108M Valves

2026 EV 30M Vehicles ≈ 180M Valves











Market

Design For The Market (Sanitary Valve)

Sensor Faucet Global Market

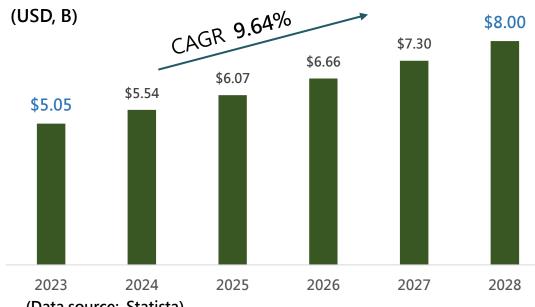




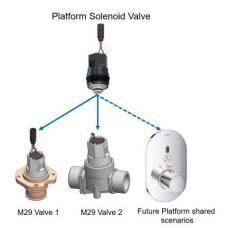
Solenoid valve Usage: 1pcs



Smart Toilet Global Market



(Data source: Statista)



Solenoid valve

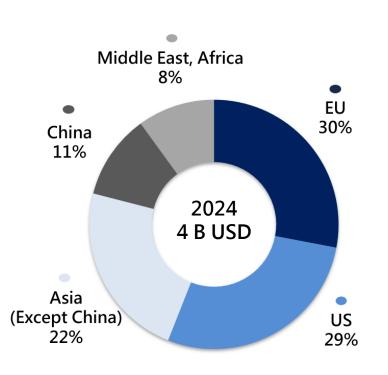
Solenoid valve Usage: 1~3pcs



Market

Key Players

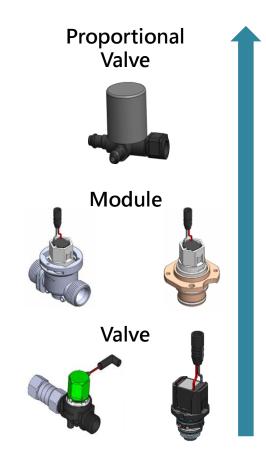
Sensor faucet (Global Market share)



*60+% share from EU and US (Data source: INDUSTRY TODAY)

Top Brand Players from EU & US

	1	GROHE	<u>Lixil Group</u>		
	2	Hansgrohe	Hansgrohe Grope		
EU	3	Ideal Standard	Villeroy & Boch Group		
	4	Roca	Roca Group		
5		AXOR	Masco Group		
	1	Kohler	Kohler Group		
	2	American Standard	<u>Lixil Group</u>		
US	3	Sloan	Sloan Group		
	4	Delta	Masco Group		
	5	Moen	Fortune Brands		



- Higher DV capability
- Design optimization upgrade
- Drinking water regulations



Innovation

Valves for Future

Leakage Solutions



Water Hammer Solutions



Flow Rate by Pressure Design

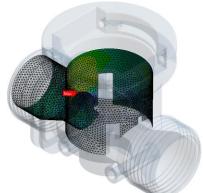


Anti – Scale Design

















W270

STANDARDS Australia AS/NZS 4020:2018



SummeryMission Focus & Marketing Drive

Four industrial objectives

From the new energy vehicles of emerging energy and the smart energy saving \ driverless trend, ADAS equipment requirements is rising, to the field of intelligent water control of Sanitary industry, and gradually into the future of smart medical industry for the development vision and goal.

Accelerate corporate governance and social responsibility

In global business development, ensure compliance with laws and regulations in cooperation with international customers, and jointly address global challenges such as climate change issues and resource shortages.

In line with the geopolitical situation, local production and supply in various regions

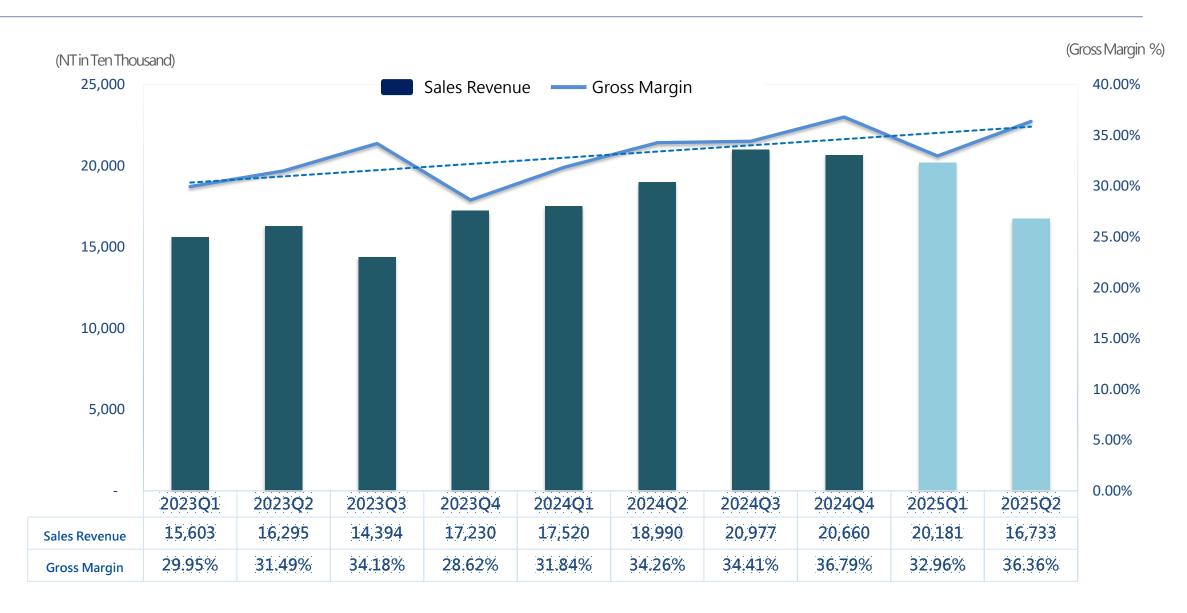
With the regional layout of customers, optimize supply chain management, provide flexible business models, and ensure the sustainability of cooperation.



Financial Performance Lin Li-Lan, Financial Manager

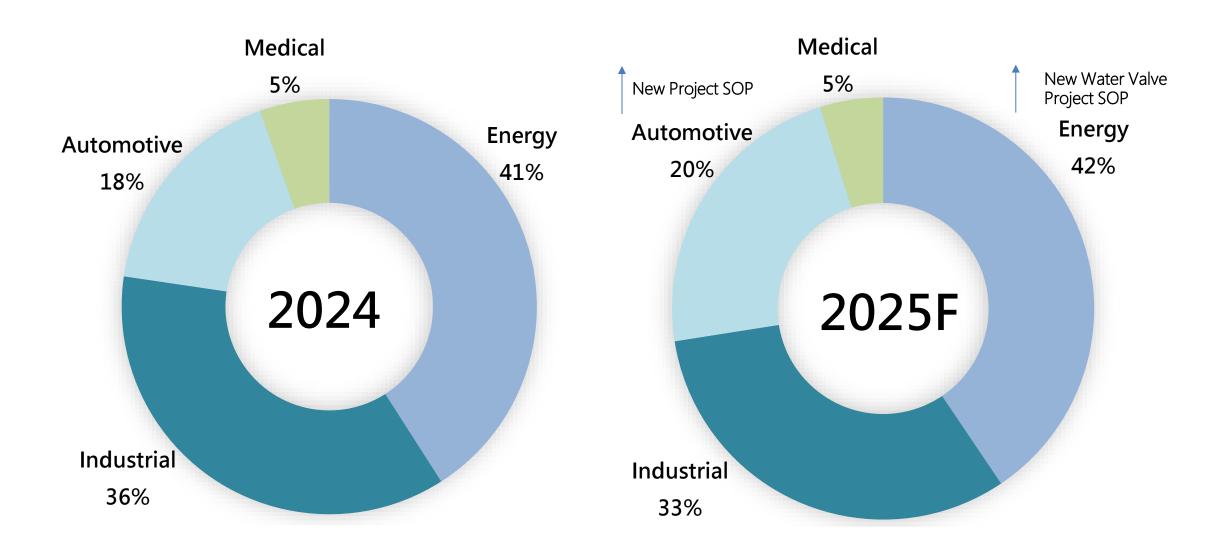


Quarterly revenue and gross margin





Revenue by Industry





Composite Income Sheet

Unit: NT\$ inTen Thousand	Q2'25	Q1'25	QoQ	YOY	H1'25	H1'24	YoY
Net Revenue	16,732	20,181	-17.1%	-11.9%	36,914	36,509	1.1%
Gross Profit	6,084	6,652	-8.5%	-6.5%	12,736	12,085	5.4%
Operating Expenses	3,756	4,158	-9.7%	-5.7%	7,915	7,686	3.0%
Operating Profit	2,328	2,494	-6.7%	-7.8%	4,821	4,399	9.6%
Non-Operating Items	19	500	-96.2%	-96.5%	519	965	-46.2%
Net Income (attributed to the parent)	1,981	2,028	-2.3%	-18.5%	4,009	4,054	-1.1%
Basic EPS (NT\$)	0.75	0.77	-2.6%	-18.5%	1.52	1.54	-1.3%
Gross Margin(%)	36.36%	32.96%			34.50%	33.10%	
OPEX(%)	22.45%	20.60%			21.44%	21.05%	
Operating Margin(%)	13.91%	12.36%			13.06%	12.05%	
NI(%) (attributed to the parent)	11.84%	10.05%			10.86%	11.11%	



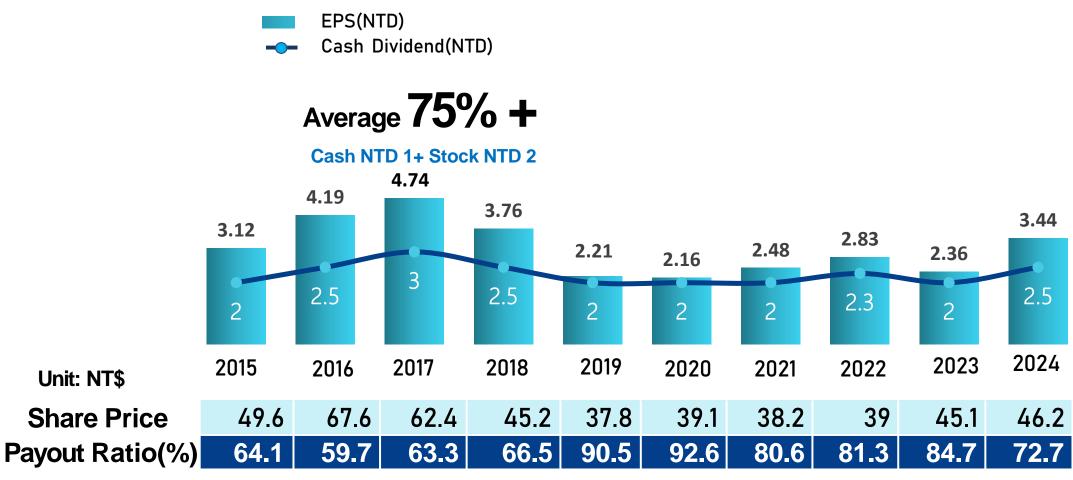
Balance Sheet

Unit: NT\$ inTen Thousand	Jun.	'25	Dec. '24 Jun.			. '24	
ltem	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	
Cash and Marketable Securities	45,802	46.9%	47,518	43.2%	52,850	50.7%	
NR+AR	22,028	21.4%	24,996	22.7%	22,764	21.8%	
Inventories	5,071	4.9%	5,504	5.0%	5,471	5.2%	
Current Assets	66,360	64.6%	64,302	58.4%	66,676	63.9%	
Total Assets	102,794	100.0%	110,075	100.0%	104,334	100.0%	
Current Liabilities	22,638	22.0%	19,811	18.0%	22,710	21.7%	
Non-current Liabilities	13,117	12.8%	12,745	11.6%	12,707	12.2%	
Total Liabilities	35,755	34.8%	32,556	29.6%	35,417	33.9%	
Total Shareholders' Equity	67,039	65.2%	77,519	70.4%	68,917	66.1%	
AR Turnover Days	11	7	10	13	104		
Inventory Turnover Days	4	4	4	44 46			
Current Ratio(%)	293	.1%	324.6% 294.5%			.5%	
Debt Ratio(%)	34.8%		29.6%		34.0%		
ROA(%)	7.6	%	8.7	7%	8.0)%	
ROE(%)	11.1%		12.5%		11.8%		



EPS & DPS

Steady Growth & Maintain High Dividend Payout Policy



TSE has distributed dividends for 10 years with total NTD 22.8, annual average: NTD 2.28.



Q & A



Thank you!

